Herodyn File

DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED BY CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY SOURCESMETHODS EXEMPTION 3 B 2 B NAZIWAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT DATE 2007

Air Pouch

WELA-7182

SECRET

SECURITY INFORMATION

Chief, FDW

13 November 1951

Chief of

Operational - REDSOX

Messages from the Ukrainian Underground

Broadway has passed to us the letter quoted below:

The following extracts of letters in secret writing received from the Chief of the Ukrainian Underground in Poland and from our groups there may be of interest to your people:

Letter dated 18.7.51:

This letter (delayed in transmission) from the leader of a party of three couriers infiltrated across the Bavarian-Czechoslovak frontier at the end of June describes their journey overland:

'I have to report that we have all three arrived safely. The journey went off magnificently. We travelled the whole way by train. It is quite impossible just now on foot because of the dew, high grass and short nights. We were not observed by anybody. The Stens and miniature receiving set had to be left buried.

*On 3th July we all arrived in Prague, but we failed to meet anyone. I do not know what has become of them.

During the night of 9/10th July we crossed the Czech-Polish frontier near SCHUMBURG and on the lith July we made our first contact, reaching our objective on the 15th in the evening.

'At first we had some difficulty because X's parents did not recognise him as he had grown so much; they only established his identity from personal distinguishing marks. I am writing to the Commander of the Ukrainian underground in Poland at the same time as writing this to you.

'So far there has been no mail from the Ukraine. We must assume that there has been a security sweep.

'Sweeps have been carried out not only in the JAROSLAW area, but also near PRZEMYSL and SANOK. During these sweeps through the woods the soldiers combed the ground marching in close order only five metres distance apart.



These sweeps occurred in the middle of May. There have been rumours of American aircraft.

Letter dated 10.8.51:

From the Commander of the Ukrainian Underground in Poland gives the following useful list of commodity prices:

- 'a) Dollars: 40-44 zlotys per dollar.
 Notes of 20, 50 and 100 fetch higher prices.
- b) Watches of reputable makes such as Cyma, Doxa, Tissort fetch up to 2,000 slotys if made of steel and up to 3,000 or 4,000 if of gold. Other watches are cheaper. Good American fountain pens like Parker and Waterman are easy to sell and at a good price.
- c) All-wool suits over 2,000 alotys. Suits made of 60% wool up to 1,800 alotys. Gold bracelets 2,000 to 20,000 alotys. It is not economical to bring Polish currency from Germany as emything can be sold here.

Letter dated 18.8.51:

This letter is from the leader of the party launched overland in June and states:

'I have had the opportunity of meeting the Commander of the Ukrainian Underground in Poland. As a person he made a good impression on me, but of course that does not mean anything.

'As far as the parachute operation of the Opposition is concerned my theory is as follows: their couriers came from KHRIN from the area of SANBOR. The Opposition must have carried out the operation in Poland itself (ZAKERSONIA area) because there were very widespread searches there. On landing they must have gone to KHRIN and then beyond.

'It is very important to give us ammunition for Stens and pistols; weapons, &oo.

'The best form of currency is dollars, mylon stockings (180 zlotys a pair), fountains pend, gold ladies' watches, watches of good makes. You must send us some of these.

'The Commander and I are planning to send you back some men in October.'

SECHET

Letter dated 10.9.51:

From the Commander of the Ukrainian Underground in Poland describes the despatch of three couriers to the Ukraine and their return to the HQ of the Commander of the Ukrainian Underground in Poland.

This letter states that the couriers did not make any contacts because they arrived at their destination too late and found the liaison interputed owing to the transfer of the population. They reported nearly every village containing MVD troops who appeared to be supervising the evacuation of the normal inhabitants. These are being sent as far east as STALINSK, while party members are being evacuated to the DROGOBYCH area. The Commander of the Podrayon (sub-area) of SAMBOR and the C.E. chief there have been killed. The others with whom the couriers were to have contacted were found to have moved East because of their area was being ceded to Poland and a second frontier line (i.e. further East) is already in existence.

Letter dated 9.10.51:

Letter dated 13.10.51:

This emanated from the same party and was addressed to a post box in the U. K. It briefly confirmed the party's arrival in Poland."

Distribution
FDW 3
Tegistry
Files